Contents

Preface v
Abstract vii
Acknowledgments ix
Contents xiii

Chapter 1 Introduction **1**
1.1 Goals 1
1.2 Dual Classhood in the English Lexicon and Lexical Phonology 3
1.3 Partial Ordering Theory 9
1.4 The Organization of the Thesis 13
1.5 The Scope of the Present Investigations 16
1.6 Summary 18

Chapter 2 Root Attachability and Stress Preservation **19**
2.1 Introduction 19
2.2 Dual Membership Suffixes 21
2.2.1 A Re-examination of the Suffixes 23
2.2.1.1 *-able*/*-ible* 23
2.2.1.2 *-ize* 25
2.2.1.3 *-er*/*-or* 26
2.2.1.4 *-ist*, *-ism*, *-ment* 27
2.2.2 New Examples 29
2.2.2.1 *-ite* (person) 29

2.2.2.2 *-age* 30
2.2.2.3 *-ure* 33
2.2.3 Summary 33
2.3 A POT Analysis 34
2.4 A Prediction: Four Classes in English Lexicon 39
2.4.1 Factorial Typology: Four Classes 39
2.4.2 Attested Examples 39
2.4.2.1 *-ee* 40
2.4.2.2 *-ese* 40
2.4.2.3 *-esque* 41
2.4.3 A POT Analysis and Summary 42
2.5 Conclusion 44

Chapter 3 Variety in Stress Patterns 45
3.1 Introduction 45
3.2 Specific Behaviors of Class 1 Suffixes in Stress Placement 46
3.2.1 Sensitivity to Extrametricality 46
3.2.2 Sensitivity to Stress Retraction 48
3.2.3 Strong vs. Weak Retraction 49
3.2.4 Summary 50
3.3 A POT Analysis 51
3.3.1 Constraints and Partial Rankings 52
3.3.2 Fixed Rankings in English 56
3.3.3 Possible Constraint Interactions and Patterns 62
3.3.4 Possible Patterns and Rhyme Structure 65
3.3.5 Summary 68
3.4 Conclusion 69
Appendix A Possible Rankings and Predicted Stress Patterns 70
Appendix B A Simulation of Possible Stress Patterns Utilizing OTSoft 72

Chapter 4 The Proportion of Suffixes as to the Classhood 77
4.1 Introduction 77
4.2 The Method of Investigation 78
4.2.1 The Dictionary and the Suffixes Investigated 78
4.2.2 Identification and Calculation 80
4.3 The Result 81
4.4 Asymmetric Distribution of Classes 84

4.5 Summary 89
Appendix C List of Suffixes with Numbers and Rates of Each Category 89
Appendix D List of Suffixes of Each Class 93

Chapter 5 Combining Two Sets of Constraints 95
5.1 Introduction 95
5.2 Interactions of OO-COR and SPC 97
5.2.1 Possible Patterns 97
5.2.2 Investigation Utilizing the *SOED* 102
5.2.3 Fixed Rankings 109
5.3 Interactions of MPARSE and Prosodic Constraints 111
5.3.1 Across the Board Null Parsing 111
5.3.2 Null Parsing Producing a Gap in the Distribution 114
5.3.3 Summary 118
5.3.4 Investigation 119
5.3.4.1 Null Parsing of HH Bases 119
5.3.4.2 Null Parsing of 'LH Bases 123
5.3.4.3 H Suffixes Which Only Attach to Root-bases 127
5.4 Classhood and the Proportion of Rankings 129
5.5 Conclusion 134
Appendix E A Simulation of Possible Stress Patterns Including OO-CORRESPONDENCE (stress) 135
Appendix F Classification of Suffixes According to Class and Syllable Structure 140
Appendix G A Simulation of Patterns Which Include Null Parsing 141
Appendix H Grammar Lattice 152

Chapter 6 Distribution of Stress Patterns 153
6.1 Introduction 153
6.2 A Prediction 154
6.3 Actual Distribution of Stress Patterns 157
6.3.1 Investigation 157
6.3.2 Stress Patterns in L Suffixes 158
6.3.2.1 Class 1 L Suffixes 159
6.3.2.2 Class 3 L Suffixes 165
6.3.3 Stress Patterns in H Suffixes 169

6.3.3.1 Class 4 H Suffixes 170
6.3.3.2 Class 3 H Suffixes 170
6.3.3.3 Class 1 H Suffixes 176
6.4 Conclusion and the Grammar Lattice 183
Appendix I Grammar Lattice of Class 1 Suffixes 186
Appendix J Grammar Lattice of Class 3 Suffixes 187
Appendix K Grammar Lattice of Class 4 Suffixes 187

Chapter 7 Comparison with Other Analyses 189
7.1 Introduction: Advantages of the Present Analysis 189
7.2 Lexical Phonology and Its Successors 190
7.2.1 Dual Membership Suffixes and the Affix Ordering Generalization 191
7.2.2 Further Variety beyond Dichotomy 193
7.2.3 Quantitative Prediction 196
7.3 Constraint Indexation Theory 197
7.3.1 Lack of Theoretical Motivation 198
7.3.2 Indeterminacy of the Analysis 200
7.3.3 Specification to the Input and Non-categrical Patterns 204
7.3.4 Restrictiveness 207
7.3.5 Quantitative Prediction 208
7.4 Stochastic OT 210
7.5 Conclusion 213

Chapter 8 Remaining Issues 215
8.1 Introduction 215
8.2 Facts Studied in Lexical Phonology 216
8.2.1 Other Phenomena Beyond Stress Pattern and Root Attachability 216
8.2.2 The AOG Reconsidered 219
8.3 More Issues in Partial Ordering Theory 225
8.3.1 Other Phenomena and the Proportion of Rankings 225
8.3.2 Predicting Unfixed Suffixes 229
8.3.3 T-Orders 229
8.4 Other Technical Issues 232
8.5 Conclusion 233

Chapter 9 Conclusions **237**
9.1 Introduction 237
9.2 Descriptive Findings 237
9.3 Theoretical Advantages 238
9.4 Conclusion 240

References **241**

Index of Subjects **249**

Index of Names **253**

Index of Affixes **255**